

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR JUNE, 1912.

## DISTRICT No. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

Generally speaking, the month was cool, dry, and sunny. Over the southern part of the district it was one of the coolest Junes on record. Moreover, in that part of Illinois contiguous to St. Louis, Mo., no other June in the last 40 years or more has been so cool.

On the whole the month was comparatively free from severe storms and other adverse weather conditions. While some thunderstorms of moderate severity occurred, it is not known that in any instance they were especially damaging. Owing to the prevailing dryness, the last decade was very favorable for outdoor pursuits, farmers in particular benefiting, in that the weather permitted of necessary cultivation of the soil on an extensive scale. The lack of moisture in most sections was not especially felt because not only had the precipitation of the previous month been generous but the prevailing coolness of the current month prevented that rapid drying out of the soil which otherwise would have occurred. By the close of the month, however, rain was beginning to be needed in some sections. The frosts and freezing temperature that occurred on the 7th in northern Minnesota and northern Wisconsin do not appear to have resulted in much injury to vegetation.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the various parts of the district:

Parts of States within District 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.				
	Mean.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Average snowfall.
North Dakota.....	62.2	+0.4	104	28	1.73	-1.82	3.75	0.14	....
Minnesota.....	62.8	-2.2	106	23	1.64	-2.43	3.63	0.22	....
South Dakota.....	63.5	-2.8	98	34	1.64	-2.22	1.94	1.93	....
Wisconsin.....	63.0	-2.4	100	26	1.40	-3.06	3.93	0.12	....
Iowa.....	66.4	-2.3	101	37	2.65	-1.87	5.01	0.88	7
Missouri.....	69.7	-3.0	100	44	3.60	-0.44	5.26	2.16	....
Indiana.....	68.4	-1.6	90	37	2.75	-0.69	3.90	1.37	9
Illinois.....	68.1	-2.5	96	34	3.05	-0.61	6.52	1.09	....

## TEMPERATURE.

Except in the extreme northern part of the district, where the mean temperature was about normal, the month was cooler than usual generally. The deficiency in temperature increased regularly toward the south, where in southern Illinois it averaged about 4° daily, and the month there was one of the coolest Junes in the last 40 years or more. The average temperature for the entire district was 64.1°, 2.2° less than the normal and 8.5° less than the average of the same month last year, which stands as the warmest June on record in this district. The highest mean temperature reported was 72.5°, at Quincy, Ill., and the lowest was 58.0°, at

Deerskin Dam, Wis. At only a few stations was the mean temperature above 70° or below 60°.

The month was almost continuously cool until the last week, the unseasonable conditions being a matter of much comment. It is quite likely that had the last week of the month averaged as cool as did the rest of it, or if even normal temperatures had prevailed, the month would have gone on record as the coolest June in the district since authentic records were begun. As it was, however, the last week of the month was very warm, and the large deficiency in temperature that had accumulated up to that time became greatly reduced by the end of the month.

In a majority of cases the cool wave that covered the 6th-8th, inclusive, produced the lowest temperatures of the month, but in a few instances the lowest temperatures occurred either on the 4th, 5th, 9th, 16th, or 18th. The high pressure area that accompanied the principal cool wave was of great magnitude for the season and the resulting sea-level pressure at Des Moines, Iowa, on the 7th, 30.40 inches, is the highest on record for June at that station. On that date frost and freezing temperatures were quite general over the northern parts of Minnesota and Wisconsin, and light frost formed as far south as northern Iowa. The lowest temperature reported during the month was 23°, on the 5th, at Redwood Falls, Minn. The closing days were marked by hot, dry weather. Save at a few stations in the Indiana and Illinois areas the highest temperatures of the month prevailed at this time. The 28th and 29th, perhaps, were the dates when monthly maximum temperatures were most common. Twenty-three stations, most of which are in the northern half of the district, experienced a temperature of 100° or higher during the warm wave at the close of the month. The highest temperature reported was 106° on the 28th at Warren, Minn. Only a few stations reported the maximum temperature of the month as lower than 90°.

## PRECIPITATION.

The normal precipitation for the upper Mississippi Valley in June is 4 inches. During the current month the average was 2.23 inches, or but little more than one-half the normal. To indicate how general was the prevailing dryness it may be stated that of the 234 stations in the district having normals but 23 reported an excess of precipitation; most of these stations are in southern Illinois. The driest part of the district was the Wisconsin area, where less than one-third the normal precipitation occurred. At several stations in that State as well as in Minnesota the month was the driest June since reliable records have been kept. At Medford, Wis., only 0.12 inch was recorded. The greatest amount reported for the month was 6.52 inches, at East St. Louis, Ill.

The great bulk of the month's precipitation occurred during the first two decades. The last decade was notably dry. The periods of rainfall were not well

defined, most of the rains falling during the first five days and from the 10th to the 21st, inclusive. In the northern States there was very little precipitation after the 16th. Only a few stations, about half a dozen, experienced rainfalls that equaled or exceeded 2.50 inches in 24 consecutive hours. The only snowfall reported was a trace at Warroad, Minn. The average number of days with an appreciable amount of precipitation was seven.

#### RIVERS.

There was little of interest in river conditions at any time during the month. The usual "June rise" in the upper Mississippi did not occur this year. At Dubuque, Iowa, the stage steadily decreased from 11.3 feet on the 1st to 4.0 feet on the 30th. At Cairo, Ill., the highest stage during the month, 27.5 feet, occurred on the 1st and the lowest, 20.8 feet, on the 17th. By the 22d the river at that point had risen to 27.2 feet, but thereafter there was a decline, which continued at the close of the month, when the stage was 22.8 feet.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Wind directions were more variable than usual, but the prevailing direction for the month was northwesterly. The highest velocity reported was 46 miles an hour from the northwest, on the 3d, at Devils Lake, N. Dak.

The percentage of possible sunshine averaged above the normal, but not markedly so. For the entire district the average was about 70 per cent. The average number of clear days was 16; partly cloudy, 8; and cloudy, 6.

#### DRAINAGE AND ENGINEERING NOTES.

A reclamation project involving an outlay of possibly \$100,000 for levees and other improvements on a tract of 3,500 acres of level, treeless bottom land in Marion County, Mo., was launched early in July. During flood seasons this tract often is almost overflowed, and it is proposed to protect it by 8 miles of levee, 12 feet high, extending 3 feet above the highest stage ever reached by the Mississippi. The construction work will include the building of the levee, digging of drainage canals, and laying out wagon roads. The success of the project is expected to prove of material benefit to Quincy, Ill.,

which is only 3½ miles from the northeast corner of the tract.

A flood and drainage conference called by the governor of Illinois met in Chicago on June 14. Resolutions appealing to the Federal Government to recognize the drainage of the Mississippi River as of equal national importance with the Panama Canal were adopted by the representatives of 15 States who were present. Prevention of Mississippi River floods by the construction of a waterway to divert the headwaters of the river into Lake Michigan was urged by the former president of the Chicago sanitary district. Three routes have been suggested by engineers who have studied the problem: A diversion channel could be cut through between St. Paul, Minn., and Green Bay, Wis., a distance of 250 miles; one might connect La Crosse with Milwaukee, 185 miles; and a third might run between Galena, Ill., and Chicago, 152 miles.

#### PROGRESS OF WORK—DRAINAGE OF AMERICAN BOTTOMS.

By CLARENCE J. ROOT, Section Director.

An article entitled "Draining the American Bottoms" appeared in the Monthly Weather Review (District No. 5) for May, 1911. Mr. W. McK. Brown, cooperative observer, Weather Bureau, and assistant engineer, the East Side levee and sanitary district, furnishes the following statement showing the status of the work on June 30, 1912:

The Cahokia Creek diversion channel is finished and the water from the Cahokia Creek was turned into the same on April 7, 1912. As before stated, this channel is 4½ miles long, 100 feet wide on the bottom, and runs from the bluffs at Poag, Ill., directly west to the Mississippi River, emptying into the same at a point about 1 mile south of the mouth of the Missouri River. This channel takes care of all the hill drainage of Cahokia Creek, amounting to 259 square miles, and empties into the Mississippi River at a point 15 miles north of the original mouth of Cahokia Creek.

A levee has been built across the old mouth of Cahokia Creek, a small culvert equipped with floodgates being placed in the bed of the creek to accommodate the drainage from the area south of the diversion channel. This levee and floodgate will prevent the Mississippi River from backing up the old channel of the Cahokia Creek into the town of East St. Louis.

Of the front levee south of the diversion channel, about 5 miles of the work has been completed, and 10 miles, reaching to the old mouth of Cahokia Creek in the south part of East St. Louis, is under construction and will be completed about June 1, 1913.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.						
<i>North Dakota.</i>																				
Amenia.	Cass.	954	15	64.0	+ 0.8	100	29	35	8	47	2.86	- 0.77	0.83	0	6	21	0	9	e.	C. E. Wood.
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	17	62.3	+ 6.3	100	30	33	6†	40	0.87	- 2.90	0.40	0	8	14	8	8	se.	W. M. Mills.
Bowbells.	Burke.	1,958	62.2	99	30	32	16	39	1.14	1.14	0.97	0	5	26	0	4	4	se.	G. H. Phelps.	
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	11	60.2	0.0	94	29	28*	4	42	2.12	+ 0.15	1.11	0	4	23	3	4	se.	E. T. Judd.
Crosby.	Divide.	6	61.5	98	30	32	16	40	1.63	1.22	0	0	4	25	2	2	2	nw.	H. C. Kaschau.	
DeVils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,482	7	61.6	- 1.0	94	28	35	6	34	2.94	- 0.59	0.90	0	9	10	16	4	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	13	61.0	+ 1.4	98	24†	31	6	37	1.64	- 3.91	1.41	0	4	20	6	4	nw.	C. J. DeVore.
Dunseith.	Rolette.	15	61.1	+ 0.9	97*	29	35*	47	37*	1.14	- 1.91	0.52	0	7	16	7	7	nw.	C. E. Goodsell.	
Edmore.	Ramsey.	1,524	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	M. M. Van Osdel.
Fessenden.	Wells.	1,610	18	63.6	- 1.1	94	29†	35	6	34	2.78	- 0.73	1.35	0	6	20	4	6	nw.	G. T. Seymour.
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	18	63.6	- 1.1	94	29†	35	6	34	2.78	- 0.73	1.35	0	6	20	4	6	nw.	A. Maltby.
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	21	61.0	- 1.7	100	28†	31	6	46	1.11	- 2.27	0.57	0	6	20	4	6	se.	A. R. T. Wylie.
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	6	66.6	99	30	37	18	42	1.51	.....	0.70	0	6	13	9	8	nw.	W. A. Christianson.	
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,588	7	58.8 <sup>b</sup>	98 <sup>b</sup>	29	29 <sup>b</sup>	6	46 <sup>b</sup>	0.21	.....	0.10	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. Moffatt.
Hansboro.	Towner.	4	60.6	97	29	33	6	40	1.02	.....	0.54	0	5	22	4	4	4	nw.	Geo. Dale.	
Hillsboro.	Trail.	901	7	62.6	96	29	36	8	40	2.53	.....	1.08	0	8	19	7	4	nw.	F. E. Mayall.	
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,579	6	59.1	91	28†	33	7†	36	2.54	.....	0.88	0	9	12	16	2	se.	C. R. Pettes.	
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	17	61.2	98	29	31	6	39	0.51	.....	0.25	0	3	14	0	16	w.	J. Woolner.	
Larimore.	Grand Forks.	1,334	17	62.9	+ 1.3	98	28	36	6†	39	1.88	- 1.65	0.83	0	7	19	7	4	n.	J. M. Freeman.
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	8	62.4	0.0	96	28	30	6	40	3.75	- 0.29	1.22	0	9	20	5	5	nw.	W. S. Adams.
McKinney.	Renville.	1,640	18	62.0	+ 1.7	104	29	31	6	50	1.04	- 3.23	0.92	0	2	15	12	3	nw.	N. P. Swenson.
McLeod.	Ransom.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.95	0	5	14	10	6	se.	Martin Reinholz.
Manfred.	Wells.	1,605	11	61.0	97	30	35	8	46	3.31	.....	1.26	0	7	16	11	3	nw.	P. B. Anderson.	
Mayville.	Trail.	975	16	63.4	+ 0.5	97	29	35	8	42	2.71	- 0.72	1.28	0	6	18	4	8	sw.	W. C. Gould.
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	14	62.8	0.0	98*	30	35	6†	37 <sup>b</sup>	1.62	- 2.14	1.04	0	6	20	5	11	w.	W. J. Ellison.
Minto.	Walsh.	870	20	63.4	- 0.4	99	28†	34	10	41	1.10	- 2.27	0.50	0	6	20	2	8	s.	S. S. Marsh.
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	7	61.4	94	28	32	8	36	2.44	.....	1.22	0	6	12	3	3	sw.	J. J. Taylor.	
Park River.	Park River.	998	9	63.4	99	28	36	16	40	0.80	.....	0.31	0	6	21	6	3	sw.	P. J. Prochaska.	
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	14	61.4	- 0.4	99	30	34	6	44	0.14	- 3.74	0.04	0	4	25	1	4	w.	C. W. Shumaker.
Power.	Richland.	1,020	20	62.0	- 1.9	96	29	34	7	35	2.81	- 1.08	1.32	0	4	21	3	6	se.	J. A. Power.
Pratt.	McHenry.	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. B. Ahern.
Towner.	do.	4	62.0	97	30	35	4†	40	1.66	0.74	0	0	13	12	5	nw.	B. Bagley.			
University.	Grand Forks.	830	20	63.2	+ 0.7	98	28	37	6†	38	1.19	- 2.92	0.44	0	10	19	6	5	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	20	64.8 <sup>a</sup>	101	28	37	7	53	0.51	.....	0.24	0	5	13	15	2	se.	Fred E. Smith.	
Wahala.	Pembina.	966	8	63.0	102	24	33	6	40	0.86	.....	0.42	0	5	3	13	5	se.	Ivanhoe Lee.	
Westhope.	Bottineau.	.....	1,471	19	.....	.....	.....	31	7	1.09	0.58	0	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. A. Meddaugh.
Willow City.	do.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	M. A. Ostby.
<i>Minnesota.</i>																				
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	21	63.6	- 3.3	95	28	39	7	34	2.07	- 2.06	0.65	0	5	10	17	3	se.	Edward Carey.
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	18	62.8	- 2.3	95	29	38	7	34	1.20	- 2.59	0.53	0	7	17	8	5	nw.	F. O. Unumb.
Angus.	Polk.	870	10	61.6	- 0.8	100	29	37	18	49	1.13	.....	0.64	0	8	13	12	5	se.	John Nadvoronik.
Bagley.	Clearwater.	6	59.2	99	28†	30	38	18	49	1.34	.....	0.35	0	8	12	5	5	se.	Jens Nelson.	
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	1	60.8 <sup>a</sup>	99 <sup>b</sup>	28	38	4†	41 <sup>b</sup>	1.34	.....	0.80	0	6	11 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>	3	nw.	C. S. Dahlquist.	
Beardsley.	Bigstone.	1,090	16	64.0	- 0.4	98	28†	32	7	37	1.64	- 2.07	0.92	0	6	8	17	5	nw.	G. L. Fitzgerald.
Beaulieu.	Mahnomen.	1,200	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.35	0	4	17	5	8	nw.	Dr. P. A. Slattery.
Bemidji.	Beltrami.	1,400	9	62.8	95	29†	37	7	42	0.44	.....	0.12	0	9	14	5	5	se.	C. W. Warfield.	
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	22	62.8	- 3.3	95	29	37	7	42	1.65	- 2.18	1.06	0	5	14	10	6	se.	Dr. F. L. Puffer.
Brainerd.	Crow Wing.	1,215	5	62.2	95	29	36	7	38	1.42	.....	0.93	0	7	20	5	5	n.	Theodore Miller.	
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	19	64.8	- 2.0	90	29	44	7	30	1.47	- 2.85	0.80	0	6	15	5	10	sw.	W. D. Belden.
Campbell.	Wilkin.	984	6	61.8	96	28†	37	7†	40	1.46	.....	0.37	0	8	18	2	10	nw.	J. T. Neiss.	
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.50	.....	0.35	0	4	17	5	8	nw.	C. W. Burns.
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,282	19	64.4	- 2.1	100	29	42	17	38	0.99	.....	2.56	0	5	17	5	8	nw.	Fridolin Tembreull.
Crookston.	Polk.	863	23	64.1	- 0.1	100	29	37	7	35	2.41	- 1.13	0.88	0	8	22	2	6	s.	A. G. Andersen.
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	16	62.9	+ 0.2	99	29	32	7†	39	1.54	- 2.61	0.65	0	7	20	5	5	sw.	G. W. Peoples.
Ely.	St. Louis.	.....	1	62.8	96	29	36	16	42	1.90	.....	0.62	0	8	17	7	6	w.	Iver Wisted.	
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	25	63.4	- 3.0	96	29	38	7	34	1.87	- 2.30	0.68	0	7	12	10	3	se.	W. F. Wherland.
Faribault.	Rice.	1,003	14	62.6	- 3.2	95 <sup>b</sup>	30	35 <sup>b</sup>	7	35	2.53	- 4.07	0.28	0	4	19 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>b</sup>	2	se.	Alice Chambers.
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	24	64.0	- 2.4	95	29†	40	7	36	2.12	- 1.83	0.85	0	6	16	2	12	sw.	E. D. Akin.
Fergus Falls.	Ottentail.	1,210	20	64.0	- 1.4	95	29	39	16†	49	1.78	- 1.92	1.09	0	8	17	8	5	se.	C. E. Kissinger.
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	4	60.8	98	29	29	7	42	2.34	- 1.94	0.90	0	3	19	0	11	s.	J. J. Tucker.	
Fosston.	Fosston.	1,289	2	61.6	97	28†	34	18	37	53	0.69	0	7	20	7	3	3	nw.	O. N. Hem.	
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	15	64.7	- 0.7	95	29	35	6	35	2.15	- 2.10	2.00	0	2	28	2	0	s.	F. B. Reed.
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	24	62.4	- 4.3	95	29	37	7	38	3.01	- 2.30	1.24	0	7	18	7	5	se.	C. F. Greening.
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,215	1	62.7	96	29	36	6†	37	1.81	0.62	0	4	15	12	3	3	nw.	U. S. Engineer Corps.	
Hallock.	Kittson.	615	13																	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmultiplied.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<b>Minnesota—Continued.</b>																					
Roseau.	Roseau.	1,040	3	60.6	—	100	29	29	7†	51	0.22	—	3.21	0.10	0	5	24	5	1	s.	
St. Charles.	Winona.	850	21	63.4	—	3.6	94	29†	35	7	36	1.87	—	3.21	0.80	0	8	16	9	5	se.
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	35	63.4	—	2.3	95	29	40	7	37	2.29	—	1.88	1.01	0	6	16	9	5	n.
St. Paul.	Ramsey.	940	41	64.6	—	2.8	95	30	44	7	30	1.10	—	3.31	0.62	0	7	13	14	3	sw.
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	825	17	64.8	—	2.6	94	25†	36	7	36	1.38	—	3.15	0.50	0	4	11	17	2	s.
Sandstone.	Pine.																			A. D. Hale.	
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	1,234	19	60.6	—	2.3	94	29	34	7	36	2.50	—	1.11	1.26	0	5	10	17	3	se.
State Sanatorium.	Cass.		4	61.0	—	94	29	37	16	34	1.36	—	1.05	0	5	19	7	4	4	se.	
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	6	63.0	—	94	29	33	7	42	1.47	—	0.80	0	5	17	2	11	se.		
Taylors Falls.	Chisago.	759	5	63.0	—	102	28	30	18	42	0.37	—	0.30	0	3	21	4	5	s.		
Thief River Falls.	Pennington.	1,137	1	62.4	—	98	30	40	7†	39	2.08	—	0.15	0	4	18	0	12	se.		
Tracy.	Lyon.																		E. D. Davis.		
Warren.	Marshall.	859	64.5	64.8	—	106	28	32	18	53	0.62	—	0.32	0	4	14	11	5	p. h. holm.		
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	2	60.7	—	102	28	30	18	43	0.70	—	0.27	T.	0	6	16	8	w.		
Winnebago.	Faribault.	1,100	14	64.4	—	3.1	96	29	40	7	37	2.62	—	2.13	1.07	0	7	15	9	6	se.
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	14	61.4	—	1.7	95	28	36	7	38	1.34	—	2.33	0.88	0	5	22	4	4	nw.
Winona.	700	16	66.4	—	2.2	97	29	41	7	37	1.51	—	2.13	0.88	0	7	15	8	7	sw.	
Worthington.	Nobles.	1,593	14	62.5	—	3.0	94	25	36	7	35	0.83	—	3.63	0.27	0	5	15	5	10	nw.
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	16	62.4	—	3.9	92	29	35	7	40	3.63	—	2.20	0	6	15	12	3	nw.	
<b>South Dakota.</b>																			I. T. Patridge.		
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	21	62.6	—	2.8	95	25	34	7	36	1.94	—	2.22	0.89	0	6	17	4	9	nw.
Sisseton.	Roberts.	1,202	6	64.4	—	94	29	40	8†	32	1.33	—	0.95	0	6	21	0	9	s.	George Gray.	
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																					
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,489	18	61.2	—	3.1	93	29	32	7	40	0.44	—	3.51	0.20	0	3	22	2	6	w.
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	21	61.0	—	2.4	91	29†	32	7	44	1.28	—	3.51	0.88	0	3	18	11	1	w.
Beloit.	Rock.	750	46	66.8	—	1.2	95	29	34	7	40	1.78	—	2.27	0.95	0	4	19	0	11	e.
Bl St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,500	2	59.7	—	96	29	30	7	46	2.82	—	1.34	0	9	18	7	5	nw.		
Brodhead.	Green.	812	14	66.6	—	1.0	94	29	42	7†	37	1.40	—	2.13	0.54	0	5	19	9	2	sw.
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	8	63.0	—	93	29	39	7	39	1.04	—	0.49	0	8	14	8	8	sw.		
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888	1	65.0	—	93	30	38	8	39	1.10	—	0.56	0	7	16	12	2	sw.		
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	6	65.0	—	93	30	38	7	39	1.21	—	0.50	0	5	20	1	9	nw.		
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,085	2	58.0	—	91	29	27	7	55	2.19	—	0.61	0	9	15	6	9	w.		
Delevan.	Walworth.	920	21	64.4	—	3.0	93	29†	41	7†	42	1.60	—	1.38	0.92	0	7	18	3	9	nw.
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,116	12	64.8	—	2.0	93	30	38	7	38	0.70	—	3.85	0.30	0	4	21	0	9	ne.
Downing.	Dunn.	983	10	61.0	—	3.4	90	29†	32	7	48	1.68	—	3.03	0.90	0	6	15	0	15	sw.
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	21	64.4	—	2.4	94	29	36	7	38	1.14	—	3.52	0.32	0	6	15	12	3	w.
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	1,021	13	63.4	—	2.9	97	29	36	7	45	0.32	—	2.80	0.10	0	5	21	5	4	n.
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,095	21	63.4	—	1.4	98	28	32	7	45	2.16	—	2.64	0.83	0	5	12	6	sw.	
Hancock.	Wausau.	1,091	20	66.0	—	0.6	94	29†	36	7	39	0.68	—	3.57	0.33	0	5	17	8	5	sw.
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	18	62.7	—	4.2	98	29	30	7	46	1.06	—	3.44	0.73	0	4	6	14	10	w.
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,197	21	60.3	—	3.1	95	25	29	7	46	2.28	—	1.85	1.25	0	6	14	11	5	sw.
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	21	62.4	—	2.7	94	29	33	7	41	1.46	—	3.01	0.50	0	5	17	12	1	sw.
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,683	2	58.6	—	5.9	90	29	30	7	48	0.81	—	3.15	0.50	0	3	22	3	w.	
Lac du Flambeau.	Vilas.																		W. J. Lovett.		
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	40	65.4	—	2.9	95	29	41	7	33	1.56	—	2.87	0.98	0	8	14	6	10	s.
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	21	64.6	—	2.0	92	29	41	7	35	1.38	—	2.76	0.41	0	9	16	11	3	sw.
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	21	65.1	—	2.5	92	30	40	7	35	1.42	—	2.72	1.24	0	3	14	11	5	sw.
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	4	58.2	—	95	29	26	7	52	2.28	—	0.61	0	10	19	2	9	w.		
Madison.	Dane.	974	43	64.8	—	2.5	91	29	47	7	27	1.13	—	2.97	0.66	0	7	14	8	8	w.
Mather.	Jeanette.	962	8	82.6	—	95	29	34	7	47	0.46	—	0.30	0	5	20	1	9	w.		
Mauston.	do.	882	16	62.2	—	3.2	94	29	34	7	43	1.12	—	3.46	0.60	0	5	18	8	4	nw.
Meadow Valley.	Taylor.	974	21	63.6	—	1.8	96	29	32	7	44	0.40	—	3.73	0.14	0	4	9	18	3	sw.
Medford.	Lincoln.	1,420	23	62.2	—	2.9	95	29	32	7	41	0.12	—	4.98	0.12	0	1	26	2	2	w.
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	6	65.4	—	93	29†	32	7	39	2.54	—	0.51	0	13	13	16	1	w.		
Minocqua.	Oneida.	1,604	8	60.8	—	93	29†	32	7	39	2.54	—	2.63	0	6	21	5	4	w.		
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	4	63.4*	—	97	29	34	7	42	3.31	—	0.35	0	6	15	6	9	w.		
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	8	64.2	—	93	29	38	7	38	0.75	—	0.62	0	6	23	1	7	nw.		
Muscoda.	Grant.	666	3	66.4	—	96	30	39	7	43	1.47	—	3.29	0.50	0	6	17	11	2	sw.	
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	22	64.6	—	1.3	98	29†	32	7	48	0.62	—	3.29	0.50	0	6	17	11	2	sw.
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	7	63.2	—	96	29	35	7†	43	1.71	—	0.57	0	6	17	11	2	sw.		
Osceola.	Polk.	806	21	63.8	—	0.9	98	29	33	7	43	1.02	—	3.73	0.40	0	4	15	9	6	nw.
Portage Falls.	Price.	1,492	21	61.3	—	95	29	29	7	42	3.93	—	0.90	0	10	17	2	8	nw.		
Portage.	Columbia.	809	23	66.6	—	0.1	96	29	42	7	37	0.72	—	3.39	0.30	0	7	20	4	6	s.
Port Edwards.	Wood.	969	2	64.8	—	95	29	35	7	45	0.22	—	0.17	0	2	19	3	8	s.		
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	7,620	21	66.6	—	2.8	100	30	42	7†	43	0.52	—	3.72	0.38	0	4	16	4	10	s.
Prairie du Sac.	Sauk.	750	4	65.7	—	96	25	39	7	41	1.46	—	0.75	0	11	14	9	7	s.		
Prentice.	Price.	1,551	14	58.8	—	3.3	96	2													

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.						Observers
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.			
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																						
Belle Plaine.....	Benton.....	826	22	66.8	-2.3	95	27	42	7	41	2.24	-1.93	0.84	0	6	14	8	8	nw.	S. P. Van Dike.		
Belmond.....	Wright.....	2	64.4	96	29	40	7	35	2.31	1.12	0	6	5	19	6	6	w.	Geo. P. Hardwick.				
Bloomfield.....	Davis.....	5	69.8	97	26	45	7	36	2.12	0.75	0	8	11	9	10	e.	Albert Power.					
Bonaparte.....	Van Buren.....	21	68.0	-3.2	94	26	45	7	33	2.21	-2.47	1.34	0	8	19	6	5	s.	B. R. Vale.			
Boone.....	Boone.....	1,134	7	65.4	95	26	42	7	33	3.13	0.79	0	8	17	5	8	ne.	C. F. Hennings.				
Britt.....	Hancock.....	1,236	15	63.4	-3.7	96	29	39	7	36	2.78	-1.30	0.79	0	8	19	6	5	s.	L. M. Goodman.		
Buckingham.....	Tama.....	12									2.52	1.17	0	8	14	13	3	ne.	J. S. Guynn.			
Burlington.....	Des Moines.....	544	16	69.0	-1.5	93	26	45	18	33	1.87	-3.21	0.55	0	7	22	2	6	s.	Max. E. Poppe, Jr.		
Carroll.....	Carroll.....	1,265	22	63.8	-4.8	95	25	39	7	38	5.01	+0.34	1.40	0	10	19	3	8	ne.	Mrs. Jos. J. Wolfe.		
Cedar Rapids.....	Linn.....	733	30	68.4	-1.9	96	25	47	7	34	3.32	-0.55	1.31	0	5	14	6	10	w.	R. S. Toogood.		
Charles City.....	Floyd.....	1,015	21	64.1	-4.7	93	29	41	7	34	2.12	-2.98	0.92	0	7	14	5	11	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Clear Lake.....	Cerro Gordo.....	1,241	14	67.1	-1.1	96	28	45	7	31	1.95	-2.89	0.65	0	4	21	2	7	s.	Oscar Stevens.		
Clinton.....	Clinton.....	593	45			94	28													A. E. Reid.		
Columbus Junction.....	Louisa.....	595	11	68.9	+0.2	93	26	41	7	30	1.98	-2.90	1.33	0	4	22	7	1	ne.	J. B. Johnston.		
Davenport.....	Scott.....	580	41	69.4	-1.5	94	30	48	7	28	3.19	-0.92	1.52	0	7	13	11	6	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Decorah.....	Winneshiek.....	875	19	63.2	-4.2	95	30	38	9	40	3.69	-0.31	1.80	0	6					F. H. Baker.		
Delaware.....	Delaware.....	1,083	21	65.2	-2.6	92	25	43	7	32	1.68	-2.50	0.46	0	9	15	15	0	se.	William Ball.		
Des Moines.....	Polk.....	861	34	67.8	-2.6	95	26	48	6	33	2.60	-2.36	0.89	0	9	12	11	7	u.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Dubuque.....	Dubuque.....	639	39	66.8	-2.8	92	30	48	9	28	1.93	-2.62	0.57	0	11	13	9	8	nw.	Do.		
Earlham.....	Madison.....	10	65.6	+0.4	95	28	39	7	35	3.82	-0.71	1.15	0	6	14	6	10	se.	George Phillips.			
Elkader.....	Clayton.....	727	33	65.4	-3.7	98	30	38	7	43	4.19	-2.84	0.60	0	7	10	20	0	se.	Chas. Reinecke.		
Elma.....	Howard.....	2	63.4	94	29	41	7	35	2.37	0.64	0	9	11	14	5	5	se.	H. A. Moore.				
Estererville.....	Emmet.....	1,298	17	63.2	-3.6	95	25	37	7	35	1.40	-1.95	0.45	0	6	12	15	3	nw.	A. O. Peterson.		
Fairfield.....	Jefferson.....	28	67.8	+2.1	91	26	45	5	33	2.01	-3.12	1.04	0	9	16	8	6	se.	R. M. McKenzie.			
Fayette.....	Fayette.....	1,003	22	63.8	-3.5	95	30	39	7	39	1.03	-4.32	0.49	0	6	17	7	6	se.	R. Z. Latimer.		
Forest City.....	Winnebago.....	1,226	18	65.2	-2.0	101	29	40	7	39	1.60	-3.03	0.47	0	8	16	3	11	w.	J. A. Peters.		
Fort Dodge.....	Webster.....	1,126	12	66.1	-0.5	100	29	40	7	39	2.76	-1.05	0.90	0	8				s.	J. F. Monk.		
Fort Madison.....	Lee.....	516	63								3.05	-1.33	1.30	0	7	7	11	12	s.	Miss L. A. McCready.		
Gilman.....	Marshall.....	1,052	13								2.62	-2.07	1.35	0	7					J. L. Wylie.		
Grand Meadow.....	Clayton.....	1,180	21	63.8	-2.8	88	30	41	7	27	2.13	-3.57	0.32	0	10	12	11	7	sw.	F. L. Williams.		
Grinnell.....	Poweshiek.....	1,023	20	67.8	-0.5	97	25	44	7	37	2.45	-2.13	1.28	0	6	12	7	6	nw.	D. W. Brainard.		
Grundy Center.....	Grundy.....	976	21	66.4	-1.8	96	28	40	7	36	2.70	-2.60	1.04	0	8	22	6	2	se.	J. B. Calderwood.		
Guthrie Center.....	Guthrie.....	1,077	17	66.0	-3.0	94	28	39	7	35	3.87	-0.54	1.50	0	8	19	5	6	nw.	D. G. Beardsley.		
Hampton.....	Franklin.....	1,155	22	65.4	-2.4	94	28	41	7	33	4.15	-0.76	1.16	0	8	10	11	9	nw.	E. C. Grenelle.		
Humboldt.....	Humboldt.....	1,095	24																			
Independence.....	Buchanan.....	921	48	65.1	-3.3	93	30	40	7	33	0.88	-3.90	0.45	0	8	17	12	1	nw.	R. E. Dudley.		
Indianola.....	Warren.....	969	21	65.0	-1.7	95	26	45	7	31	3.52	-0.66	1.25	0	8	8	10	12	nw.	Prof. J. L. Tilton.		
Iowa City.....	Johnson.....	683	52	66.4	-2.9	92	26	44	4	35	2.60	-1.98	0.75	0	6	18	3	9	sw.	Prof. A. G. Smith.		
Iowa Falls.....	Hardin.....	1,170	19	63.8	-3.7	92	26	40	7	36	3.16	-1.36	1.12	0	8	17	1	12	sw.	J. B. Parmelee.		
Jefferson.....	Greene.....	13	65.8			98	28	42	7	37	3.02	-0.88	1.50	0	7	15	8	se.	Ora M. Hall.			
Keokuk.....	Lee.....	547	41	69.8	-2.7	92	26	49	8	29	2.23	-2.12	1.26	0	8	11	15	4	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Keosauqua.....	Van Buren.....	644	20	68.4	-3.3	94	26	43	7	43	2.93	-1.62	1.34	0	5	5	13	12	sw.	J. H. Landes.		
Knoxville.....	Marion.....	920	17								2.14	-2.87	1.40	0	7	10	12	8		Casey & Bellville.		
Lacona.....	Warren.....	13									2.76	-1.33	0.63	0	8					J. B. Alter.		
Le Claire.....	Scott.....	576	12								3.05	-1.31	0.73	0	8	17	7	6	ne.	Miss M. T. Disney.		
Marshalltown.....	Marshall.....	947	20	67.2	-1.5	98	26	42	7	39	3.05	-2.31	0.70	0	6	14	10	6	se.	Ralph B. Reasoner.		
Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo.....	1,132	15	63.2	-4.0	94	29	38	7	35	1.94	-3.95	0.70	0	6	14	10	6	se.	J. S. Mills.		
Monroe.....	Jasper.....	66.8																	J. A. Dibel.			
Mount Pleasant.....	Henry.....	729	31	63.2	-3.2	92	26	45	5	32	3.96	-1.52	1.93	0	10	15	13	2	sw.	J. W. Edwards.		
Muscatine.....	Muscatine.....	52									1.41	-3.45	0.52	0	9					William Molis.		
New Hampton.....	Chickasaw.....	1,169	15	64.6	-1.7	95	29	42	8	33	2.32	-1.93	0.60	0	8	19	19	1	w.	A. F. Kemman.		
Northwood.....	Worth.....	1,122	16	62.8	-3.2	92	29	40	7	33	2.31	-2.57	0.63	0	8	16	4	10	nw.	Chas. H. Dwelle.		
Olin.....	Jones.....	760	14	67.6	-0.6	94	26	41	9	38	2.33	-1.41	0.60	0	6	16	14	0	nw.	Dr. F. W. Port.		
Osage.....	Mitchell.....	1,184	25	64.2	-1.9	94	29	40	7	34	2.32	-2.21	0.20	0	4	17	8	5	se.	Lester Coonradt.		
Oskaloosa.....	Mahaska.....	843	36	67.8	-1.7	94	28	45	4	37	2.48	-1.63	1.19	0	7	16	1	13	se.	Joseph Boyd.		
Ottumwa.....	Wapello.....	649	17	70.0	-1.2	96	26	45	7	34	2.69	-1.39	1.72	0	5	20	6	4	nw.	Chester Potter.		
Pella.....	Marion.....	877	10	67.2	-4.1	95	27	41	7	41	2.11	-1.67	0.91	0	8	21	1	8	nw.	J. H. Ver Steeg.		
Perry.....	Dallas.....	877	11	65.8	-4.5	94	28	41	7	36	3.27	-1.42	1.56	0	8	16	7	7	nw.	S. J. Brumfield.		
Plover.....	Pocahontas.....	1,426	16			94	26	40	7	34	3.66	-1.41	0	9	17	8	5	s.	J. S. Smith.			
Pocahontas.....	Pocahontas.....	1,248	8	63.6		94	26	38	7	34	3.66	-1.41	0	7	18	7	5	s.	F. E. Hronek.			
Ridgeway.....	Winneshiek.....	1,215	14	65.4	-2.9	97	29	41	7	34	3.61	-0.54	1.83	0	7	18	7	5	s.	Arthur Betts.		
Rockwell City.....	Calhoun.....	1,278	36	64.6	-3.6	93	29	42	7	32	3.57	-1.29	1.30	0	10	11	11	8	sw.	C. M. Randall.		
Sac City.....	Madison.....	1,070	11	67.4	-1.2	95	28	45	7	31	3.48	-0.86	1.14	0	9	13	13	4	nw.	E. N. Baily.		
St. Charles.....	Keokuk.....	877	16	68.9	-1.9	96	25	42	7	36	1.40	-2.58	0.85	0	6	2	28	0	nw.	R. D. Minard.		
Storm Lake.....	Van Buren.....	745	10	67.6	-1.4	94	26	41	9	37	3.55	-2.81	1.03	0	11	11	14	5	se.	J. T. Parker.		
Storm Lake.....	Cedar.....	1,440	23																			

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for June, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Departure from the normal.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Illinois.</i>																				
Aledo.	Mercer.	738	12	68.4	-0.9	92	26	44	8	30	2.09	-1.25	0.65	0	6	14	13	3	se.	William B. Frew.
Alexander.	Morgan.	670	19	68.4	-3.6	91	26	43	8	33	4.64	+1.04	1.61	0	13	5	15	10	sw.	George H. Hall.
Antioch.	Lake.	861	11	65.0	-1.2	92	29	42	8	38	2.02	-1.05	0.70	0	5	11	14	5	ne.	J. C. James.
Astoria.	Fulton.	650	13	67.0	-2.0	88	26	43	8	30	2.78	-1.16	0.62	0	11	16	9	5	s.	Edward V. Bohl.
Aurora.	Kane.	687	33	65.4	-3.4	90	30	38	8	36	1.52	-2.19	0.56	0	7	14	10	6	ne.	W. Holden.
Beardstown.	Cass.	448	20								1.57	-1.71	0.40	0	8					
Bennet.	Piatt.	700	5	68.8		92	26	39	8	34	2.32		1.63	0	8	16	10	4	s.	Mrs. L. M. Rice.
Bloomington.	McLean.	810	21	69.0	-2.8	93	26†	37	8	37	3.19	-0.48	1.29	0	9	15	5	n.	Rev. C. S. Adams.	
Cairo.	Alexander.	359	40	71.5	-3.7	86	16	54	8	22	4.69	+0.38	2.54	0	12	5	10	15	se.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.
Carbondale.	Jackson.	412	70	72.2		93	12	46	8	38	4.69		2.31	0	12	14	12	4	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	663	22	70.0	-2.9	92*	26†	41	8	41*	1.65	-2.50	0.59	0	9	17	10	3	s.	State Normal University.
Carlyle.	Clinton.	470	27								3.54	-1.01	1.70	0	7					W. T. Eddy.
Chester.	Randolph.	380	20																	Hervey O. Jones.
Clinton.	Dewitt.	727	2	68.0 <sup>a</sup>		91 <sup>a</sup>	26	40 <sup>a</sup>	8	32 <sup>a</sup>	1.48		0.41	0	10	20	6	4	e.	F. A. Gollon.
Coatsburg.	Adams.	763	20	70.8	-1.1	93	27	46	8	32	2.63	-1.58	0.95	0	8	18	6	6	s.	J. Frank Ziegler.
Cobden.	Union.	656	29																	Dr. J. R. Lambert.
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	7	64.3		88	23†	43	7	37	1.56		0.52	0	8	12	17	1	sw.	John Buck.
Decatur.	Macon.	685	21	69.0	-2.9	91	12†	43	8	33	3.41	-0.15	1.13	0	12	7	9	4	se.	Rev. G. W. Kerstetter.
Dixon.	Lee.	725	22	67.1	-2.5	90	25†	41	8	33	1.63	-1.75	0.54	0	7	19	7	4	sw.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.
Du Quoin.	Perry.	459	24	68.9	-5.2	89	12	49	8	32	5.89	+2.21	1.85	0	10	11	13	6	s.	H. U. Bardwell.
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	19	67.6	-2.2	92	26†	36	8	35	2.84	-0.94	1.86	0	8	11	10	9	ne.	G. H. Knetzger.
East St. Louis.	St. Clair.	481	1																	Edward O. Welch.
Edwardsville.	Madison.	554	13																	W. M. McK. Brown.
Ewing.	Kane.	716	5	66.4		90	27	41	8	36	1.25		0.44	0	7	17	12	1	ne.	W. H. Morgan.
Fairview.	Franklin.	449	1																	Ewing Observatory.
Galva.	Fulton.	733	1																	Abram Wilson.
Grafton.	Henry.	842	20	68.8	-1.4	93	26	41	8	33	1.09	-1.26	0.40	0	10	9	14	4	nw.	Prof. F. U. White.
Greenville.	Jersey.	422	19																	R. C. Goodrich.
Griggsville.	Bond.	635	34																	M. S. Oudyn.
Havana.	Pike.	650	27	69.0	-3.6	90	26	48	8	29	5.26	+1.15	2.05	0	11	17	6	7	w.	George F. Kneeland.
Henry.	Mason.	475	20	70.0		94	26†	41	8	35	2.10		0.52	0	15	14	9	7	sw.	L. L. Eutenerer.
Hillsboro.	Marshall.	500	24	68.5	-1.8	93	26	40	8	33	1.78	-2.31	0.62	0	8	20	5	5	ne.	Dr. F. A. Powell.
Joliet.	Montgomery.	675	13	69.8	-3.0	90	12†	42	8	34	3.03	-0.86	0.58	0	10	20	2	8	s.	Ira L. Woodward.
Kishwaukee.	Will.	542	21	66.6	-2.2	93	28	34	8	40	2.46	-0.84	0.76	0	4	21	7	2	sw.	F. M. Muhlig.
La Grange.	Winnebago.	730	24	65.6	-2.9	91	29	42	9	36	3.85	-0.25	2.08	0	9	19	7	4	sw.	George Stevens.
La Harpe.	Cook.	657	20	65.0	-3.1	89	28†	39	8	35	2.01	-1.85	1.08	0	5	15	14	1	n.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.
Lanark.	Hancock.	698	33	68.2	-3.2	93	26	42	8	36	2.17	-2.05	0.79	0	8	23	6	1	ne.	George E. Campbell.
La Salle.	Carroll.	833	23	65.8	-2.0	93	29	36	8	40	2.47	-1.55	1.11	0	9	22	6	2	ne.	M. N. Wertz.
Lincoln.	La Salle.	536	7	68.1	-2.0	92	26	41	8	33	2.77	-1.22	1.18	0	10	16	9	5	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Loami.	Logan.	482	24	68.0	-3.5	93	26	38 <sup>a</sup>	8	39 <sup>a</sup>	2.45	-1.12	0.41	0	12	17	9	4	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglevee.
Macomb.	Sangamon.	624	12								3.12	-0.17	1.02	0	11	6	7	17	sw.	H. C. Foster.
Manteno.	McDonough.	700	8								1.48		0.49	0	10					State Normal University.
Martinton.	Kankakee.	711	1								2.34		1.12	0	8	21	6	3	sw.	J. F. Schmeltzer.
Oregon.	Iroquois.	633	25	68.4	-1.5	94	28	38	8	40	4.98	+1.33	1.00	0	7	18	6	6	sw.	Joseph H. Peltier.
Ottawa.	St. Clair.	425	22	70.2	-3.9	93	27	44	8	36	6.45	+1.95	3.70	0	9	15	8	7	se.	George Henrich.
Pana.	Woodford.	745	19	69.6	-0.8	95	26	39	8	38	4.03	+0.79	2.00	0	10	14	11	5	nw.	M. H. Pfaffle.
Peoria.	Warren.	734	20	68.6	-2.2	95	26	41	8	36	1.80	-1.73	0.88	0	5	12	6	12	n.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.
Pontiac.	Grundy.	518	1	67.4		94	30	38	8	40	1.65		0.68	0	8	16	9	5	ne.	E. G. Cryder.
Morrison.	Whiteside.	685	18	66.2	-2.4	91	28†	43	9	32	2.62	-0.97	0.95	0	11	18	8	4	nw.	S. A. Maxwell.
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	13	68.0	-2.7	89	26	40 <sup>a</sup>	8	32 <sup>a</sup>	1.78	-1.92	0.42	0	10	15	10	5	s.	J. D. Lewis.
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	19	69.4	-4.6	89	12	48	8	34	5.64	+1.45	3.11	0	8	15	9	6	n.	Theodore P. Stelle.
Nashville.	Washington.	503	12								4.08	+0.13	1.32	0	9					H. M. Potter.
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	3	66.0		90 <sup>a</sup>	28†	40	8	34 <sup>a</sup>	3.36		1.38	0	8	14	5	11	s.	Samuel Ray.
Ottawa.	La Salle.	500	26	69.0	-1.9	93 <sup>a</sup>	27	40	8	35 <sup>a</sup>	2.09	-1.41	1.09	0	6	18	3	9	ne.	Miss Maude M. Harris.
Pana.	Christian.	692	26	69.6	-2.1	89	26	42	8	31	3.14	-0.94	0.86	0	12	22	4	4	sw.	C. W. Sibley.
Peoria.	Peoria.	609	56	68.4	-2.5	91	26	44	8	33	1.86	-2.44	0.55	0	7	19	4	4	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	10	69.4	-1.1	95	27	39	8	35	2.34	+0.11	0.75	0	11	5	22	3	se.	George Butterworth.
Quincy.	Adams.	481	6	72.5		96	26†	51 <sup>a</sup>	7	30 <sup>a</sup>	2.53		1.33	0	8					Fred J. Brinkoetter.
Riley.	McHenry.	956	53	65.1 <sup>a</sup>	-2.1	90 <sup>a</sup>	28†	44 <sup>a</sup>	7	32 <sup>a</sup>	5.91	+1.92	3.20	0	8	9	13	8	ne.	John West James.
Roberts.	Ford.	774	1								2.72		1.37	0	10	18	8	4	s.	R. E. Bradbury.
Rockford.	Winnebago.	763	20	65.4	-3.8	90	29	44	8	32	3.75	-0.32	1.32	0	9	22	3	5	sw.	Hosmer C. Porter.
Rushville.	Schuylerville.	670	21	69.2	-2.9	89	26	43	8	26	1.79	-1.08	0.60	0	9	20	4	6	ne.	H. F. Dyson.
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	17	66.5	-2.4	91	25	39	8	35	3.24	-0.03	1.11	0	8	14	10	0	nw.	Dr. William H. Bishop.
St. Peter.	Fayette.	500	10	69.2	-3.2	90	12†	43	8	31	4.70	+0.73	1.73	0	9	11	15	4	ne.	M. L. Lansford.
Sparta.	Randolph.	538	26	69.8	-4.0	91	12	47	8	32	3.95	+0.44	1.39	0	12	17	8	5	se.	James A. Caldwell.
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	32	69.8	-2.5	90	26	45	8	28	3.13	-1.18	1.60	0	11	11	12	7	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Streator.	La Salle.	696	19	69.8	-1.9	93	26†	39	8	39	1.15	-2.15	0.43	0	8	21	2	7	sw.	Miss Lora Sweetser.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1912. District No. 5, North Dakota.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

<sup>†</sup> Separate dates of falls not recorded.

Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.  
T Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for June, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.												Minnesota.															
	Bottineau §§		Devils Lake.		Lisbon §§		Minot §§		Pembina §§		Collegeville.		Crookston §§		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo §§		Moorhead.		New Ulm §§		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	72	40	74	48	80	42	75	44	68	48	69	51	80	45	59	53	73	50	78	55	73	47	61	55	76	48		
2....	74	45	74	48	78	40	64	50	62	48	79	53	67	45	75	47	82	51	68	44	83	57	71	52	72	52		
3....	58	39	59	42	68	46	63	44	52	40	71	53	66	47	67	52	73	55	68	45	68	56	73	48	67	55		
4....	66	34	66	38	70	37	66	37	62	39	67	44	70	44	62	44	71	45	72	48	66	41	65	49	60	44		
5....	63	36	64	43	70	42	63	40	48	41	68	49	68	50	69	45	69	46	68	44	63	48	66	49	62	45		
6....	66	33	64	35	70	30	65	35	67	34	64	44	63	39	66	42	68	43	66	40	68	43	62	40	65	46		
7....	70	35	67	40	69	33	67	43	71	38	70	44	71	37	68	37	69	36	70	38	71	33	71	36	68	44		
8....	72	39	70	40	72	32	72	37	72	44	70	48	75	42	71	47	73	48	74	38	75	46	73	34	70	50		
9....	72	48	74	53	76	52	69	50	74	46	72	49	77	50	75	40	77	43	76	48	77	45	74	36	73	51		
10....	65	54	66	54	73	56	64	57	67	52	71	51	70	58	78	46	76	55	70	51	70	48	72	52	76	48		
11....	77	46	72	47	75	56	75	40	76	44	69	61	74	56	74	58	72	58	74	55	71	58	69	59	72	61		
12....	74	46	72	46	73	40	75	47	75	48	72	51	78	48	73	56	74	50	74	46	76	56	72	36	72	56		
13....	66	57	57	50	60	52	67	51	69	50	71	46	66	57	65	46	62	55	60	51	61	51	59	48	61	45		
14....	57	48	56	49	70	50	50	48	66	48	70	47	64	50	66	52	71	50	66	51	79	51	63	47	67	53		
15....	61	49	59	41	62	52	61	57	62	49	69	57	63	53	74	54	75	55	61	47	71	57	60	48	72	59		
16....	63	33	57	38	63	36	63	35	58	39	69	44	60	38	74	53	63	45	60	38	62	51	59	40	60	48		
17....	69	37	63	40	63	38	66	38	62	44	59	42	63	45	61	43	59	41	60	42	60	44	60	52	58	44		
18....	78	39	73	39	75	42	75	38	74	46	67	46	71	40	66	43	71	45	71	42	60	52	64	54	69	49		
19....	78	50	75	53	80	50	79	53	73	52	78	50	79	50	72	49	79	48	78	48	75	55	77	54	74	52		
20....	73	50	71	47	74	51	72	58	80	48	74	56	75	46	75	54	78	53	75	51	75	60	74	56	78	48		
21....	79	44	77	49	81	41	78	44	83	52	82	52	82	52	75	43	79	48	80	49	75	52	79	58	81	84		
22....	89	51	82	58	83	43	85	57	85	52	80	58	83	53	75	50	82	50	82	51	84	60	80	44	81	57		
23....	91	57	57	60	59	52	90	60	90	53	83	58	89	55	81	54	86	54	88	50	80	57	85	66	50	86	50	
24....	99	59	91	63	92	56	98	62	94	57	87	58	91	60	82	54	89	56	88	59	90	61	97	57	90	92	60	
25....	85	62	82	56	90	56	83	64	83	60	96	58	88	63	90	59	98	59	90	58	95	61	91	53	92	64		
26....	84	54	80	52	85	52	85	53	82	48	91	61	86	53	84	50	86	63	84	52	91	68	85	52	81	84		
27....	97	59	90	62	89	56	96	60	92	48	81	54	89	60	81	50	87	59	86	58	95	66	82	60	82	52		
28....	96	65	94	70	96	63	93	63	95	55	93	63	98	65	93	55	96	64	97	66	98	62	93	53	91	60		
29....	99	67	92	65	95	64	95	63	99	62	100	69	100	72	95	62	98	68	98	70	100	67	97	57	94	70	92	
30....	100	69	93	69	95	64	98	68	96	63	94	62	97	70	94	65	96	66	95	70	97	67	93	61	95	66	81	
Mns.	76.4	48.2	73.4	49.8	77.2	47.5	75.9*	49.7*	74.6	48.3	76.2	52.6	76.8	51.4	74.7	50.1	77.7	52.0	76.0	49.9	77.1	54.3	74.2	47.8	74.4	54.8	75.1	47.8

  

Date.	Wisconsin.												Iowa.															
	Eau Claire.	Grantsburg.		Hancock.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Prentice.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids §§		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	67	55	71	50	75	60	64	56	75	58	78	42	75	57	65	54	82	61	60	54	82	58	63	54	79	57	82	60
2....	79	58	80	48	80	53	79	51	75	56	68	41	76	50	77	47	83	54	76	49	78	55	77	54	82	54	81	54
3....	72	58	69	52	77	54	71	54	75	52	68	42	70	59	72	57	80	55	70	51	86	58	77	59	86	59	82	59
4....	66	50	68	46	67	48	64	52	62	49	62	41	63	47	66	45	69	50	63	47	72	52	67	54	73	54	82	55
5....	67	51	67	49	67	50	66	48	68	48	62	38	65	45	72	45	71	51	70	48	77	53	67	51	75	55	82	55
6....	67	43	67	41	66	43	67	49	64	51	60	37	63	43	67	44	69	51	67	47	73	54	68	48	68	53	71	57
7....	70	36	73	32	71	36	68	41	64	47	64	28	68	35	69	37	68	47	67	41	66	48	66	48	65	49	68	51
8....	73	42	75	33	76	44	71	49	70	51	68	34	72	43	70	50	73	49	70	51	71	49	68	53	69	49	69	49
9....	75	42	76	36	78	44	76	44	73	54	70	35	74	42	72	45	77	48	74	51	75	52	77	59	75	48	71	63
10....	77	47	77	50	79	52	78	52	76	52	74	48	78	49	72	52	83	55	76	50	81	54	77	59	80	52	80	52
11....	78	61	73	60	82	59	81	64	80	60	74	56	80	57	78	60	89	55	81</td									

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for June, 1912, District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon. §§		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	81	60	82	55	66	68	.....	.....	82	61	84	59	88	58	83	60	86	60	86	58
2.....	77	56	84	53	77	64	.....	.....	77	57	80	56	75	58	77	56	78	53	74	56
3.....	85	60	87	46	83	65	.....	.....	84	55	82	57	83	55	84	56	85	53	82	54
4.....	74	55	77	52	81	67	.....	.....	73	54	75	50	80	62	73	52	75	57	76	48
5.....	78	53	79	45	81	63	.....	.....	78	52	80	45	80	55	79	48	80	57	72	46
6.....	72	59	70	54	77	65	.....	.....	72	55	74	54	75	60	73	56	73	58	71	48
7.....	68	53	60	45	72	60	.....	.....	64	45	70	44	73	53	68	47	70	60	66	43
8.....	69	51	71	37	71	54	.....	.....	71	41	72	41	82	48	72	44	72	45	75	42
9.....	72	58	.....	.....	77	57	.....	.....	77	47	77	61	78	53	75	55	75	52	79	45
10.....	80	62	.....	.....	81	65	.....	.....	82	49	84	52	81	60	82	55	81	61	82	45
11.....	84	64	85	50	82	64	.....	.....	84	63	85	60	85	54	85	59	86	60	85	56
12.....	85	65	71	52	86	64	.....	.....	78	55	85	60	89	57	84	58	88	63	73	60
13.....	82	61	76	50	83	68	.....	.....	79	55	88	54	84	60	85	54	84	56	65	55
14.....	81	65	75	49	80	68	.....	.....	79	59	83	65	84	65	81	63	83	65	76	55
15.....	83	64	83	62	85	63	.....	.....	85	63	87	60	85	62	84	62	84	65	82	60
16.....	80	67	88	60	86	67	.....	.....	80	63	80	64	80	71	83	64	79	66	82	58
17.....	67	54	68	63	76	66	.....	.....	70	56	72	54	72	60	70	56	69	59	70	47
18.....	62	57	68	57	68	60	.....	.....	64	56	67	52	61	56	68	56	63	56	66	52
19.....	71	52	68	51	72	59	.....	.....	70	56	70	52	71	57	69	55	68	57	69	54
20.....	81	57	78	47	78	59	.....	.....	80	55	80	55	81	55	81	51	81	55	79	50
21.....	77	58	79	49	81	62	.....	.....	74	55	75	50	80	57	75	54	75	60	78	47
22.....	73	52	84	52	78	62	.....	.....	80	52	80	48	78	55	81	48	80	55	82	50
23.....	82	55	.....	.....	78	64	.....	.....	81	52	83	53	81	54	82	50	81	56	84	51
24.....	86	58	.....	.....	79	64	.....	.....	86	60	87	58	81	57	85	57	82	60	88	56
25.....	87	62	85	66	70	64	.....	.....	89	60	89	60	80	60	88	57	87	65	91	59
26.....	91	62	78	62	80	63	.....	.....	92	62	95	59	85	59	91	59	90	64	85	61
27.....	89	63	87	61	83	65	.....	.....	87	58	87	60	85	64	89	61	89	65	87	59
28.....	87	60	84	60	81	67	.....	.....	90	62	91	63	84	63	89	62	88	65	93	54
29.....	86	65	89	63	82	68	.....	.....	90	70	90	64	84	66	90	66	86	67	94	64
30.....	84	66	85	65	82	68	.....	.....	91	68	90	65	84	65	90	65	86	67	89	62
Mns.....	79.4	59.7	78.5d	54.1d	70.2	63.8	.....	.....	79.6	56.6	81.4	55.8	80.3	58.6	80.5	56.2	80.1	59.4	79.3	53.0

<sup>a, b, c, etc.</sup>, indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§§ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.